## M495 Song of the crab-apple tree of Njiao-tai.

## Collected by Wang Ming-ji.

Notes.

This song is recorded in Document C (no. 18, page 37).

Line 4. There is not enough information to be certain of the exact meaning of the expression  $\stackrel{\frown}{+} G_{\cup}$ . It is clearly a bush or a tree and it bore small, very sour fruit. It might have been some kind of prunus, a crab-apple, or even the local wild gooseberry, which grows into a large bush, much taller than a man. The comparison of the fruit to the shape of a small basin suggests possibly the crab-apple. These flourished in North East Guizhou. However, "crab-apple" remains a guess.

Line 16. This line is missing in the Miao text.

**Line 42**. The last two words of this line  $T^{\circ} C^{"}$ , and the last two words of line 45,  $T^{\circ} J^{-}$ , provide a key to the meaning of this section of the song. In the songs the word for a tiger is  $C^{"} L^{\circ} J^{-}$ , which means "a wild creature, the fierce one". The word  $T^{\circ}$ , which means "to wait for" or "to go to meet", is used in the songs of girls who have come under the influence, and been enticed away by a tiger. Thus the parallel expressions  $T^{\circ} C^{"}$  and  $T^{\circ} J^{-}$  both mean being enticed by a tiger.

Line 46. This, and line 47 have been lost from the Miao text, but are here restored in order to make sense of the preceding section of the song.